

CALIS

2025 Gale 数据库培训



关于我们

GALE，连接图书馆与学习的桥梁



六十多年来，圣智（Cengage）旗下Gale 公司与全球图书馆携手合作，给予所有人发现知识和洞察世界的力量，以实现他们各自的远大目标。

培训大纲

“课程签到码”



Eighteenth Century Collections
Online (ECCO)
十八世纪作品在线

• 四个系列资源

- 十八世纪作品在线
- Gale文学系列
- Gale资源中心
- Gale商业资源中心
- 分别介绍Gale 不同资源对应的检索平台
- 有奖问答活动

Gale Literature

Gale文学系列 (4个)

Gale In Context

Gale资源中心 (2个)

Gale Business: Insights

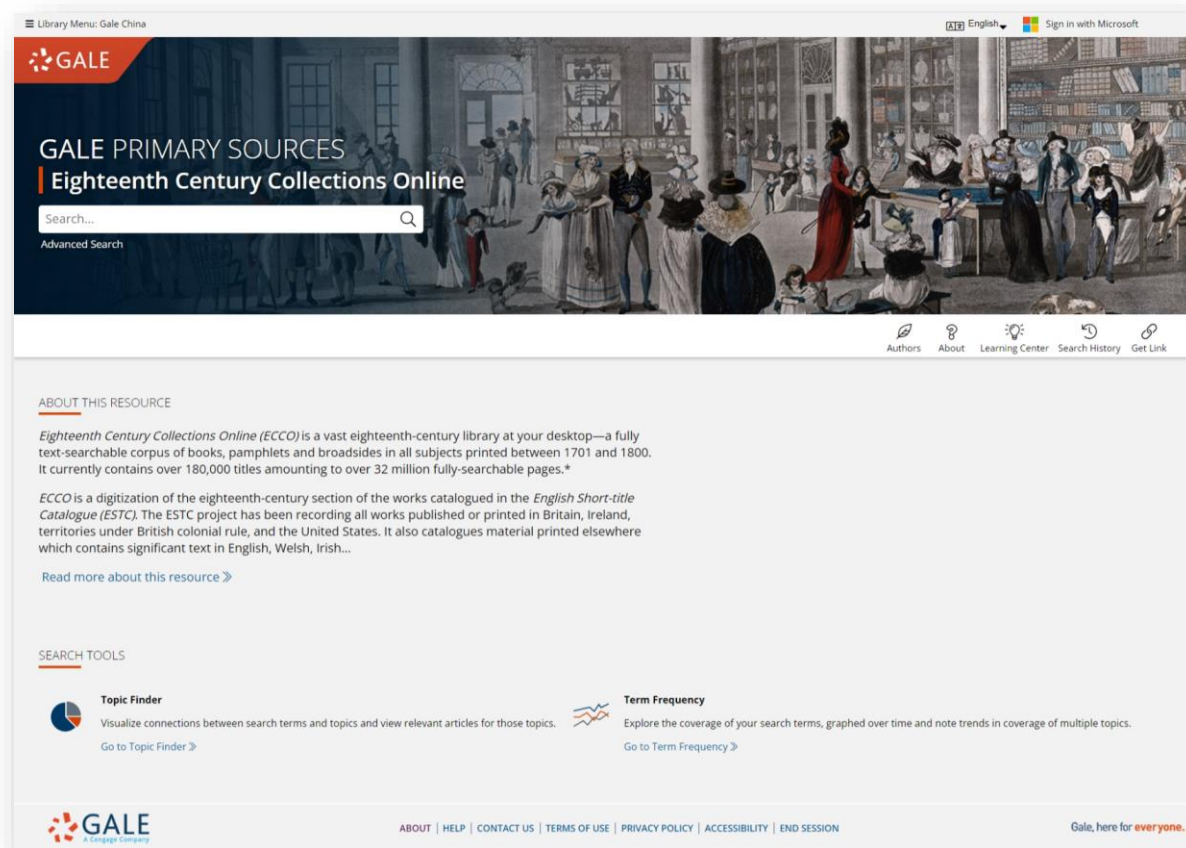
Gale商业资源中心

历史一次文献资源

十八世纪作品在线（ECCO）

十八世纪研究的必备资源

- ◇ 根据English Short Title Catalogue收录
- ◇ 超过 180,000 条标题 (200,000 卷/**3291万多页**)
- ◇ 包括书籍、小册子、散文、大幅印刷品等
- ◇ 全部内容为**历史一次文献**
- ◇ 时间涵盖1701-1800年
- ◇ 英语为主，也包含一些其他语言
- ◇ **历史与地理|社会科学与艺术|医学、科学与技术|文学与语言|宗教与哲学|法律|参考书**



十八世纪作品在线 (ECCO)

OCR的文本提高阅读体验



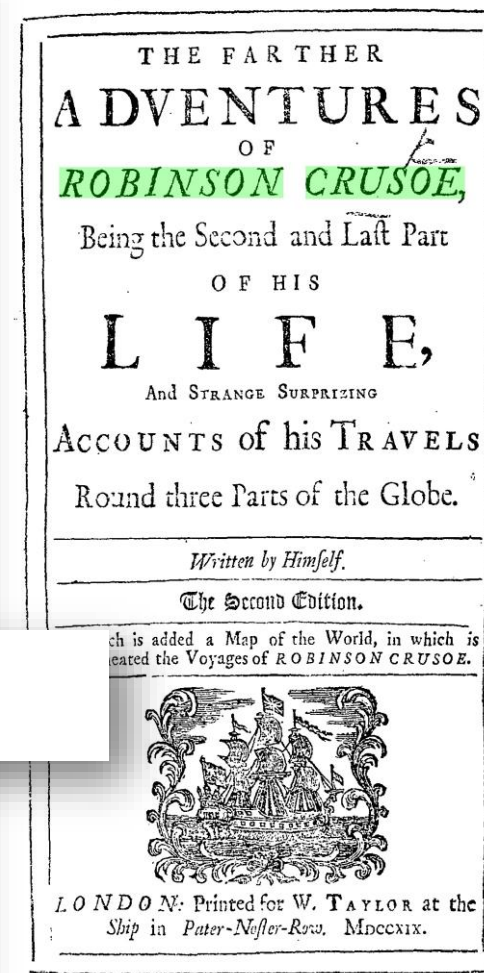
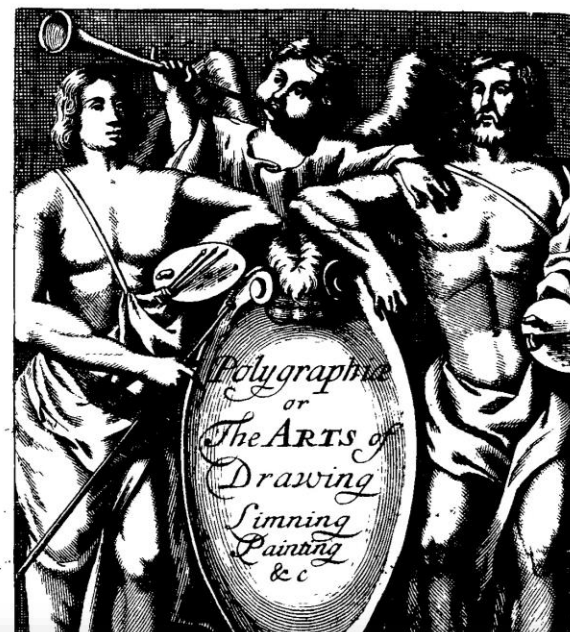
6 P R E F A C E.

but small advantage from her gifts, unless they are improved by mature and judicious cultivation.

It is unnecessary to undertake a serious demonstration of a truth universally admitted in all ages and nations; a truth confirmed by daily experience, and the practice of which was the object constantly aimed at by the labours both of the philosopher and the bulk of mankind. The improvement of the latter, as far as it can be effected by education, has been more attended to in the present age than ever it was in any preceding one. If the endeavours used to this purpose have not had all the success that might be expected from them, they have at least excited the attention and directed the minds of men towards an object, the attainment of which, as it is more or less perfect, has even

DOCUMENT TEXT

OCR Confidence: 91% [Learn how this text was created](#)



OCR Confidence: 91% [Learn how this text was created](#)



OCR光学字符识别

文学系列数据库

Gale文学资源交叉检索

四合一的无缝体验

- “Gale文学资源”系列数据库汇集Gale的优质文学资源，令研究过程一气呵成。



Literature Resource Center 文学资源中心(LRC)
Gale文学**旗舰产品**，精选的文学研究参考数据库



LitFinder文学资料大全
收录**文学作品**全文



Scribner作家系列电子书
精选1400位**作家传记和评论文章**



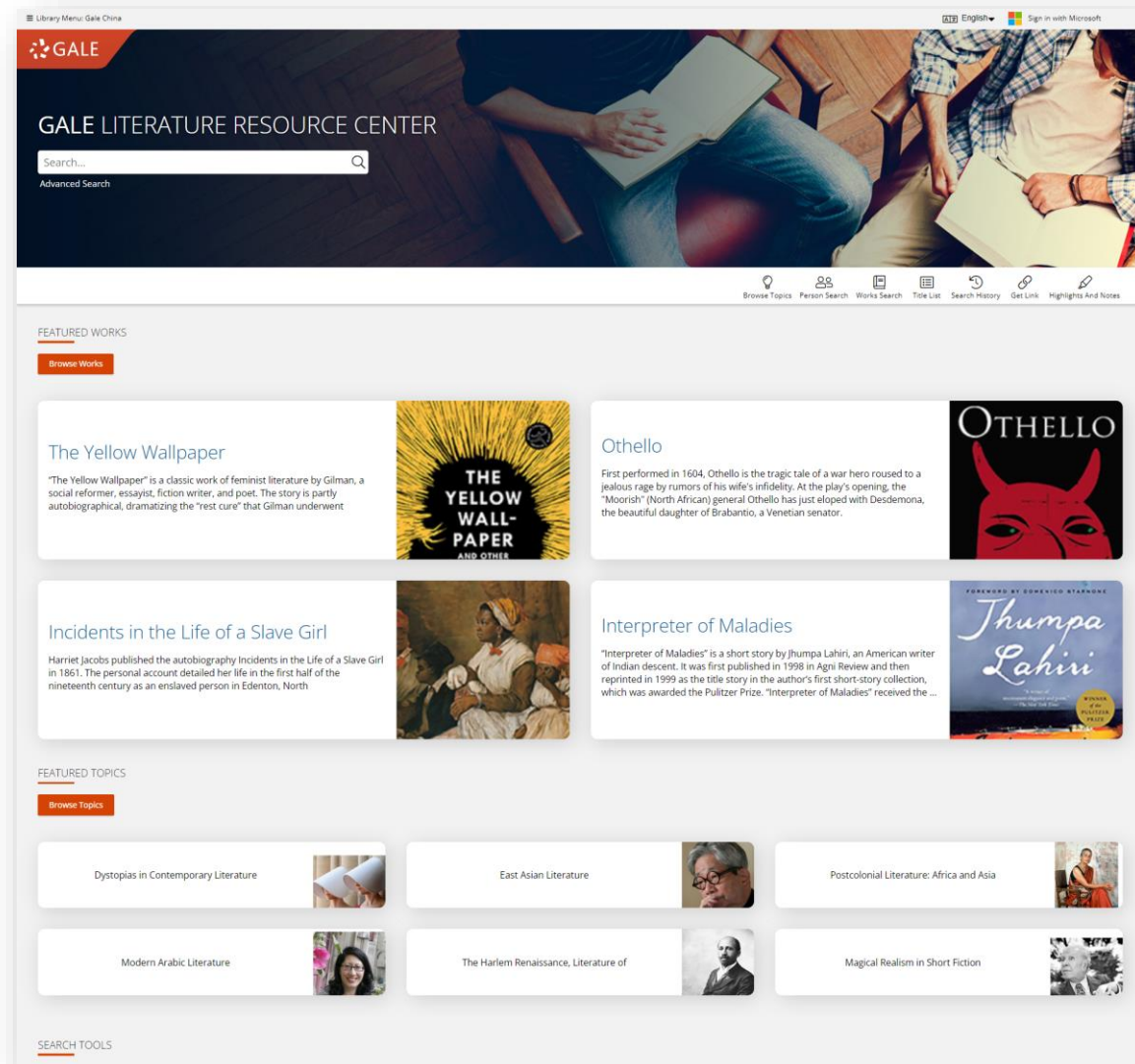
Twayne作家系列电子书
作者与作品专题**文学批评文章**

Gale Literature Resource Center

Gale文学资源中心(LRC)

内容全面、可靠的文学专题库

- ◇ 两大获奖丛书《当代作家》(Contemporary Authors) 和《文学传记辞典》(Dictionary of Literary Biography) 的175,000多个条目
- ◇ 来自Gale知名文学评论十大系列丛书的91,000多篇评论全文
- ◇ 来自480多种学术期刊和文学杂志的170多万篇相关综述、新闻资讯等
- ◇ 16,000多条热门文学主题和作品概述
- ◇ 70,000多部当代诗歌、小说和戏剧全文
- ◇ 15,000多个作者访谈
- ◇ 2,800多幅作者肖像
- ◇ 作家传记、文学评论、作品概要的全收集



Gale Literature: LitFinder

Gale文学资源：文学资料大全

涵盖各个时期的大量文学作品

❑ 文学作品包含约：

❑ 8 万位作家作品（3 万位女性作家）



❑ 超过820,000篇诗歌引文，其中134,000篇为全文诗

❑ 10,000多篇短篇和长篇小说全文

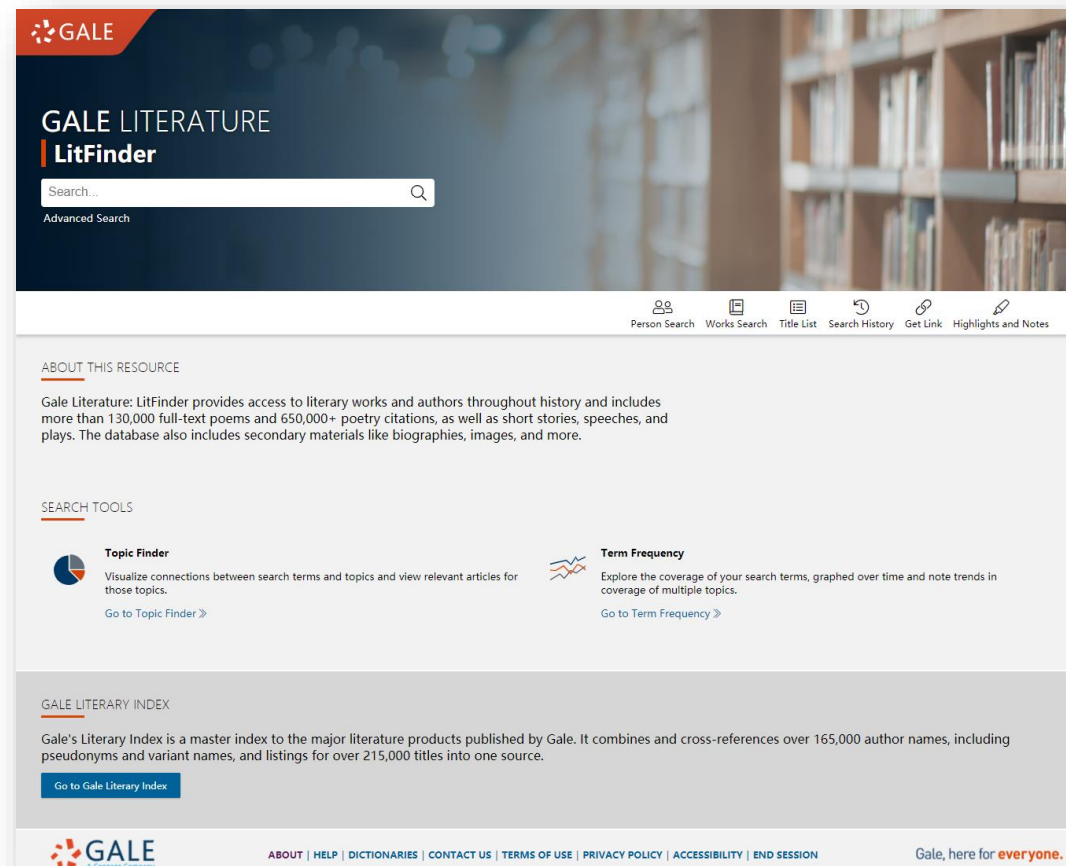
❑ 16世纪至21世纪发表的散文

❑ 2,400 篇全文演讲

❑ 1,300 篇全文戏剧

❑ 补充传记、作品概述、照片等信息

❑ 内容季度增加

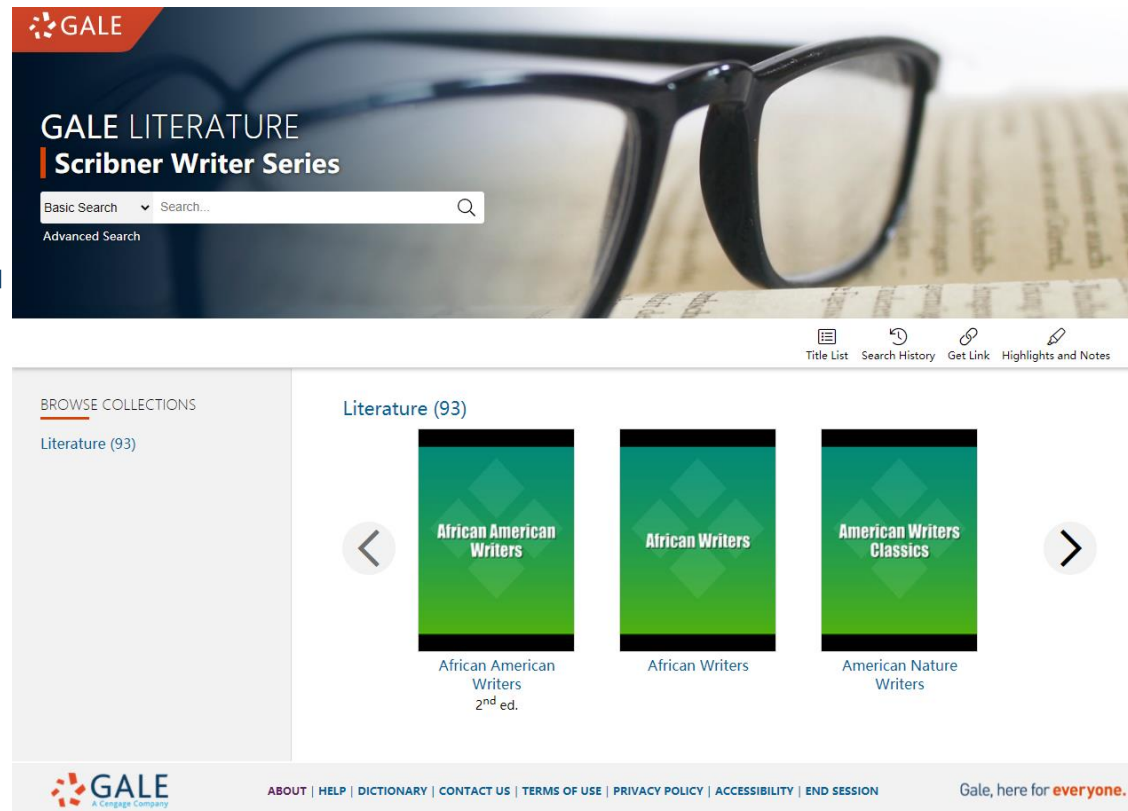


Gale Literature: Scribner Writer Series

Scribner作家系列电子书

将作者及其作品至于个人和历史的背景之下

- 涵盖世界各地、不同时期的 1,400多位重要作家的生活和作品
- 90 多部作家系列电子书
- 包括评论性文章和传记信息
- 通过对主要作品的深入分析平衡了文化史和文学传记
- 超过 2,000 篇原创、综合性、学者署名的文章
 - 系列合集：
 - American Writers Collection
 - British Writers Collection
 - European Writers Collection
 - World and Genre Writers Collection

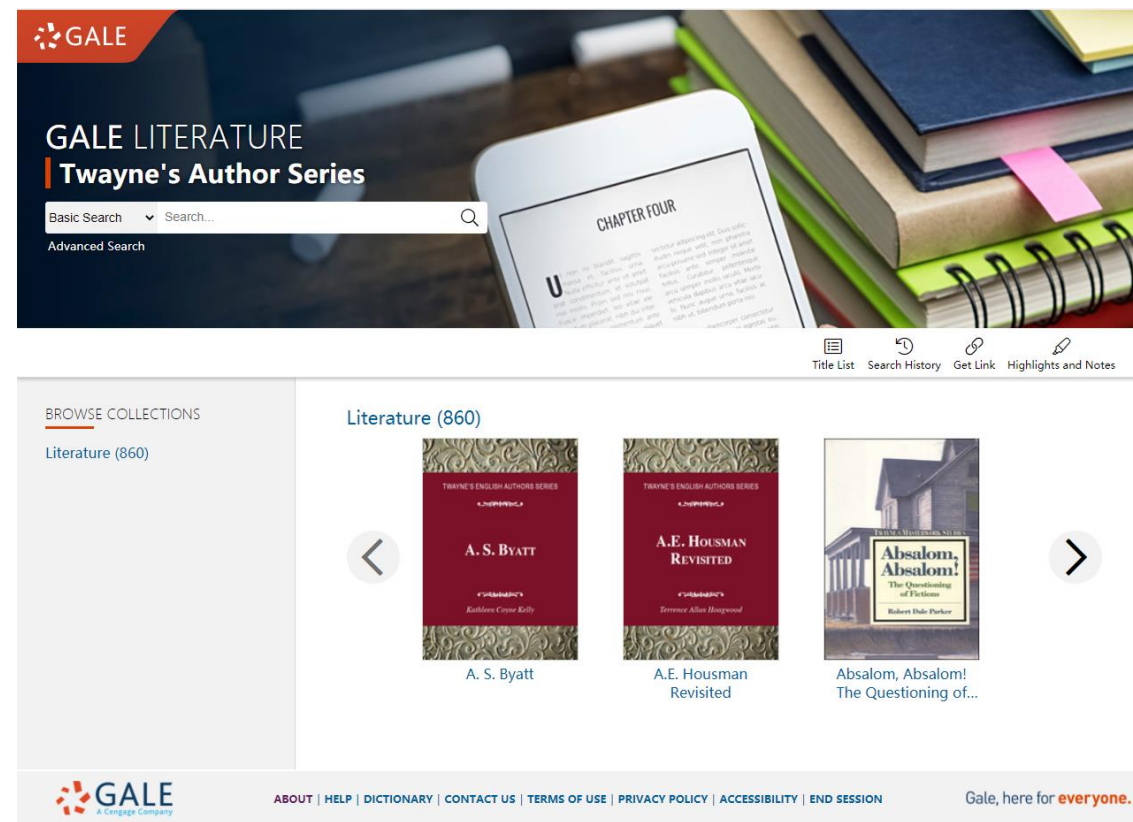


Gale Literature: Twayne's Author Series

Twayne作者系列电子书

作家生活和作品的深度批判性介绍

- 860 多本专著，平均页数在 175,200 页
- 作者与作品专题系列，提供深度的文学剖析
- 由著名的文学学者撰写
- 作家生活与作品、文学运动的历史与影响
- 文学传统的发展等多方面的评论
- 系列合集：
 - U.S. Authors Series Classic
 - U.S. Authors, World Authors, and British Authors Updated Edition
 - Masterwork Series
 - Short Fiction Series
 - World Authors Series Classic
 - British Writers Series Classic



资源中心系列主题数据库

Gale In Context: Environmental Studies

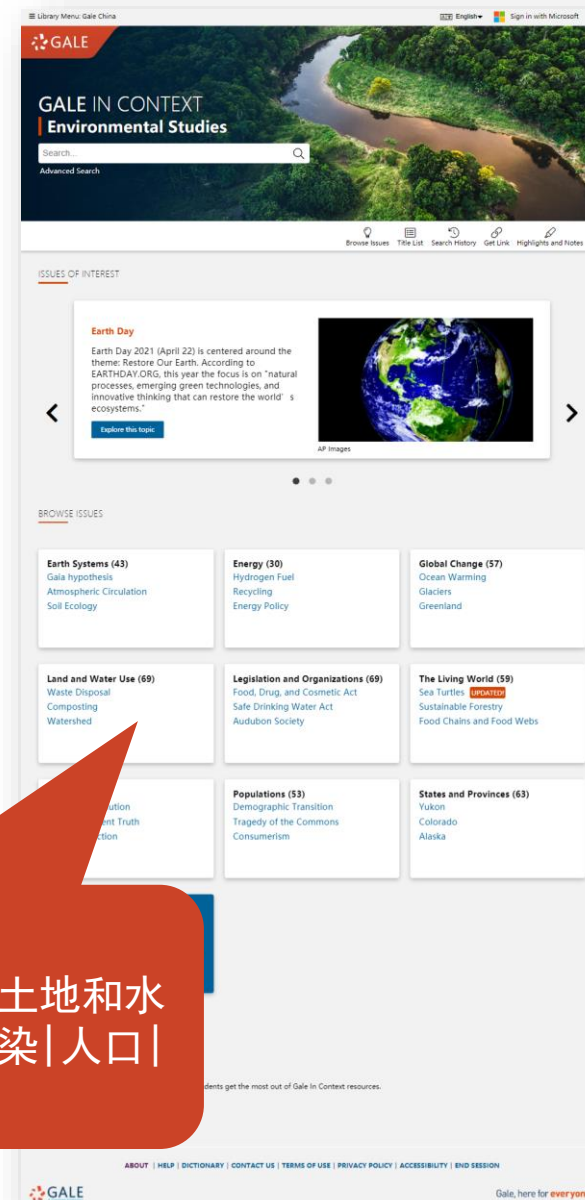
Gale资源中心：环境研究

今天的环境问题决定着世界明天的命运。

- 9大主题下包含400多个不同的环境事件和话题分类
- 资料内容种类丰富，包括期刊报纸以及案例研究，统计数据，图片等
- 500多种出版物，包含300余种同行评审期刊
- 不断更新以确保用户能够访问最新的信息

- ❑ 商业和经济
- ❑ 环境研究
- ❑ 地理学
- ❑ 法律和法律研究
- ❑ 科学与技术
- ❑ 可持续发展研究

主题资源：
地球系统 | 能源 | 全球变化 | 土地和水
资源 | 司法和组织 | 生物 | 污染 | 人口 |
北美区域



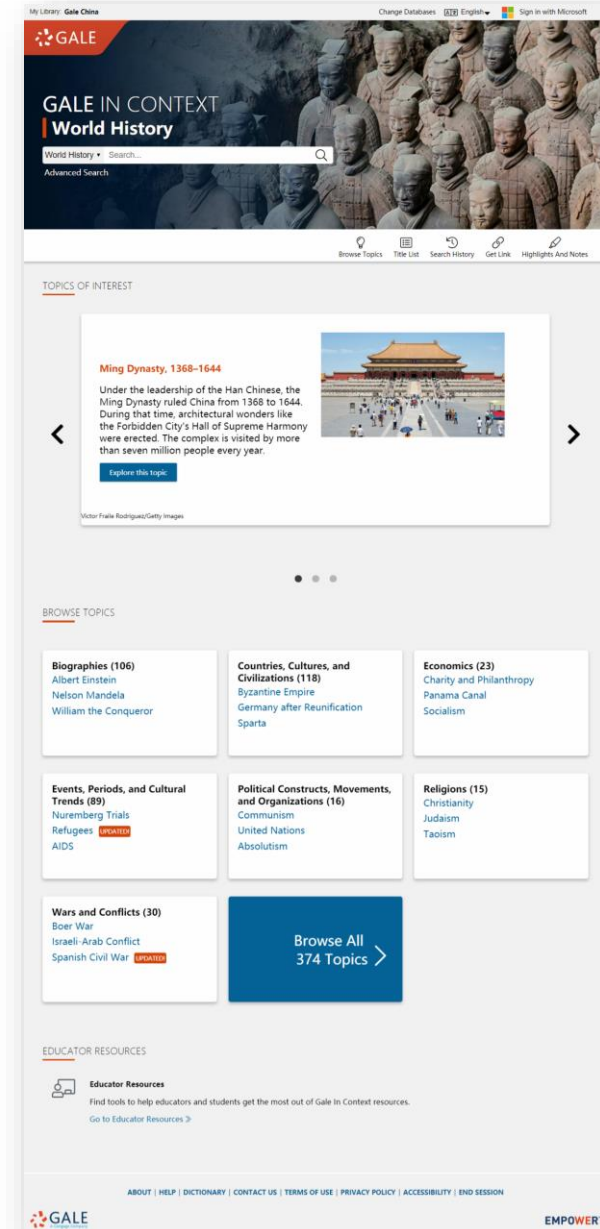
Gale In Context: World History

Gale资源中心：世界史

呈现伟大的文化与社会如何塑造历史。

- 8大主题下包含300多个不同的事件和话题分类
- 资料内容种类丰富，包括参考书，人物传记，期刊，报纸，一次文献，图片等
- 不断更新以确保用户能够访问最新的信息
- 1900多种出版物

- | | | |
|-----------|----------|---------|
| ❑ 艺术和人文科学 | ❑ 语言和语言学 | ❑ 科学与技术 |
| ❑ 商业和经济 | ❑ 文学与写作 | ❑ 社会科学 |
| ❑ 经济学 | ❑ 政治学 | ❑ 世界史 |
| ❑ 健康与医学 | ❑ 区域历史 | |



商业数据库

Gale Business Insights

Gale商业资源中心

不仅仅是商业数据和文章的集合。

- **全面**——50 多万家全球公司，全球商业新闻资讯、行业参考资料、统计数据、案例分析和学术期刊的综合商业数据库
- **广泛**——涵盖了财务报告、SWOT 报告、互动图表、案例分析、统计数据、国家与行业信息等资源
- **易用**——通过整合多种资源到一个平台，助学者用国际视角研究全球商业与经济的研究课题

第三方内容：

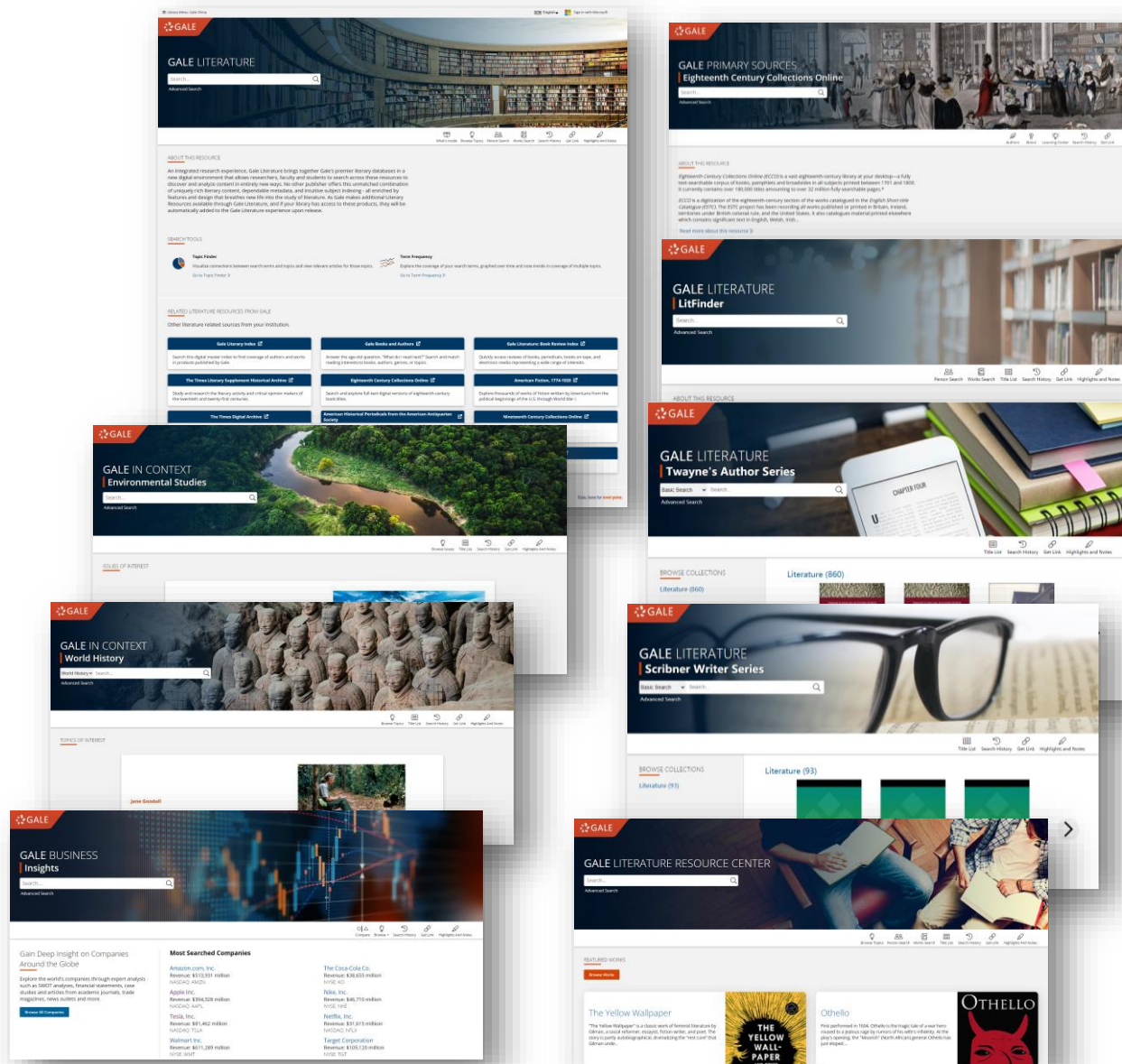
- 近6,000 种全文学术、商业、专业报纸期刊
- EDGAR 美国证券交易委员会 (SEC) 文件
- 汤森路透财务报告
- GlobalData SWOT 报告
- Plunkett 行业报告
- 世界银行国家指标数据
- Mergent 投资报告
- MarketLine 行业概况
- 经济学人智库 EIU 国家报告

Gale 数据库检索平台

统一的检索体验

独立访问 OR 交叉检索

- 无论是历史一次文献还是当下最新的学术期刊，读者可以在统一的检索体验下进行顺畅的探索与挖掘。
- 针对不同数据库中的文献资源设计更好用的检索工具和阅读工具
- 1个文学交叉检索平台Gale Literature
- 1个资源中心的交叉检索平台 PowerSearch

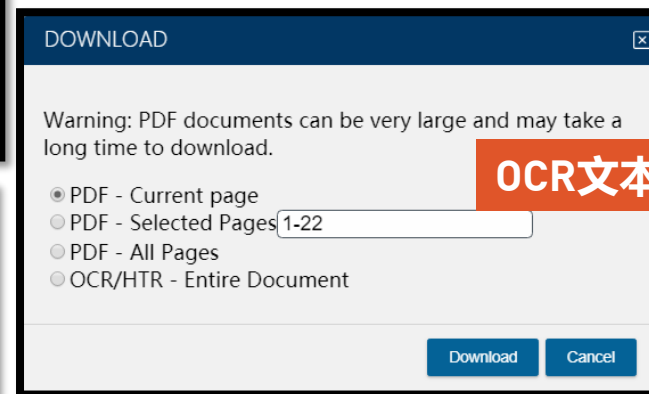
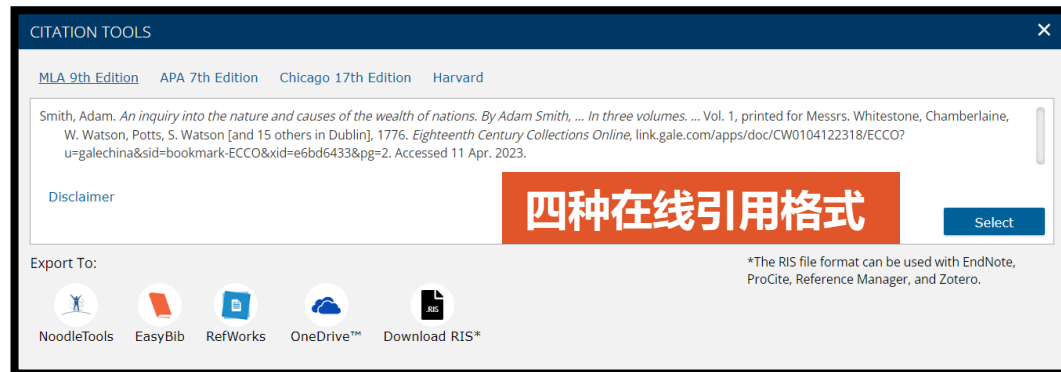


基本功能

统一的检索体验

- 操作界面语言翻译
- 检索结果筛选优化工具
- 四种在线引用等文献管理
- 全文下载
- 页面分享
- 检索历史
-

“课程签到码”



优化筛选

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Subjects	Person - About	Name of Work
<input type="text" value="Search Subject..."/>		
Hemingway, Ernest (1,380)		
Modern American lite... (377)		
Novels (349)		
Writers (318)		
American writers (280)		
American literature (253)		
The Sun Also Rises (... (186)		
Novelists (181)		
A Farewell to Arms (... (176)		
In Our Time (Hemingw... (151)		
Author - Items By	Publication Title	Document Type
<input type="text" value="Search Within"/>		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Full Text Documents		
<input type="checkbox"/> Peer-Reviewed Journals		

Subjects	Person - About	Name of Work
<input type="text" value="Search Person - About..."/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Hemingway, Ernest (1,380)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Baker, Carlos (79)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Faulkner, William (77)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Stein, Gertrude (70)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Mailer, Norman (62)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Fitzgerald, F. Scott (60)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Anderson, Sherwood (58)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Joyce, James (39)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Pound, Ezra (37)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Carver, Raymond (35)		
<input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Apply"/>		
Author - Items By	Publication Title	Document Type
<input type="text" value="Search Within"/>		

Subjects	Person - About	Name of Work
<input type="text" value="Search Name of Work..."/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> The Sun Also Rises (Novel) (186)		
<input type="checkbox"/> A Farewell to Arms (Novel) (176)		
<input type="checkbox"/> In Our Time (Hemingway, Ernest; 1925) (Collection) (151)		
<input type="checkbox"/> The Old Man and the Sea (Novel) (119)		
<input type="checkbox"/> For Whom the Bell Tolls (Novel) (89)		
<input type="checkbox"/> The Snows of Kilimanjaro (Short story) (76)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Big Two-Hearted River (Novel) (69)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Hills Like White Elephants (Short story) (58)		
<input type="checkbox"/> The Short, Happy Life of Francis Macomber (Short story) (58)		
<input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Apply"/>		
Author - Items By	Publication Title	Document Type
<input type="text" value="Search Within"/>		

Subjects	Person - About	Name of Work
<input type="text" value="Search Publication Title..."/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Short Story Criticism (852)		
<input type="checkbox"/> The Hemingway Review (723)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Twentieth-Century Literary Criticism (644)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Contemporary Literary Criticism (477)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Twayne's United States Authors Series (288)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Children's Literature Review (94)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Studies in Short Fiction (85)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Poetry Criticism (70)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Twayne's Studies in Short Fiction (55)		
<input type="checkbox"/> The Mailer Review (49)		
<input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Apply"/>		
<input type="text" value="Search Within"/>		

Subjects	Person - About	Name of Work
<input type="text" value="Search Document Type..."/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Critical essay (3,219)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Essay (931)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Article (619)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Topic overview (271)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Biography (259)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Excerpt (196)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Work overview (143)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Brief article (102)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Bibliography (64)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Review (59)		
<input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Apply"/>		
<input type="text" value="Search Within"/>		

Subjects	Person - About	Name of Work
<input type="text" value="Search Author..."/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Jeffrey Meyers (29)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Matthew J. Bruccoli (25)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Kelli A. Larson (21)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Alex Vernon (17)		
<input type="checkbox"/> James Nagel (17)		
<input type="checkbox"/> George Monteiro (16)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Susan F. Beegel (16)		
<input type="checkbox"/> C. E. Frazer Clark Jr. (15)		
<input type="checkbox"/> James M. Roth (15)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Joseph M. Flora (15)		
<input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Apply"/>		
<input type="text" value="Search Within"/>		

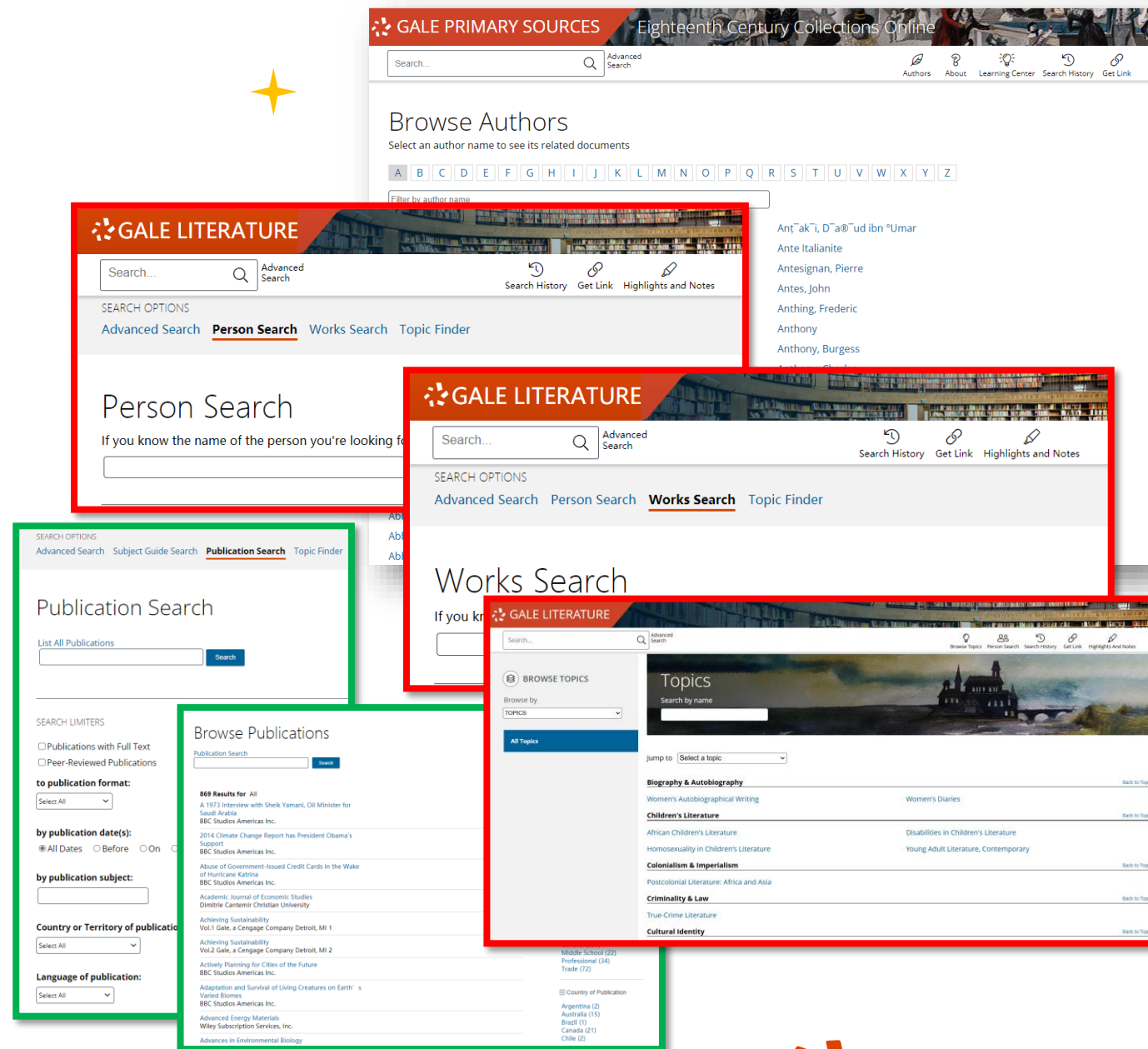
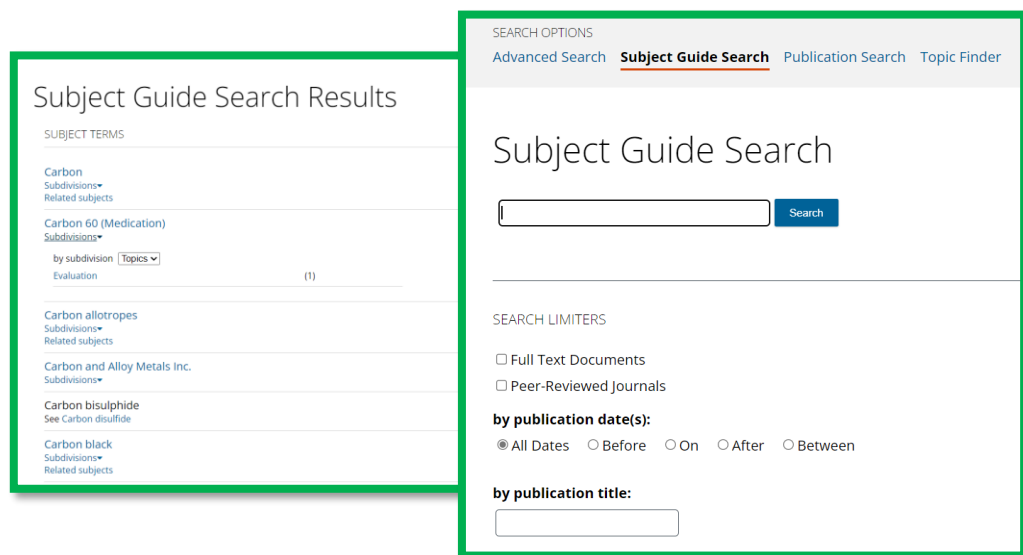
Subjects	Person - About	Name of Work
<input type="text" value="Search Within"/>		
<input type="button" value="Submit"/>		

针对不同资源的检索优化



多种检索方式

- 不仅支持基本检索和高级检索
- 十八世纪作品在线——作者查询
- Gale文学检索平台——作家/作品/文学话题检索
- 资源中心Power Search——出版物查找/主题查找

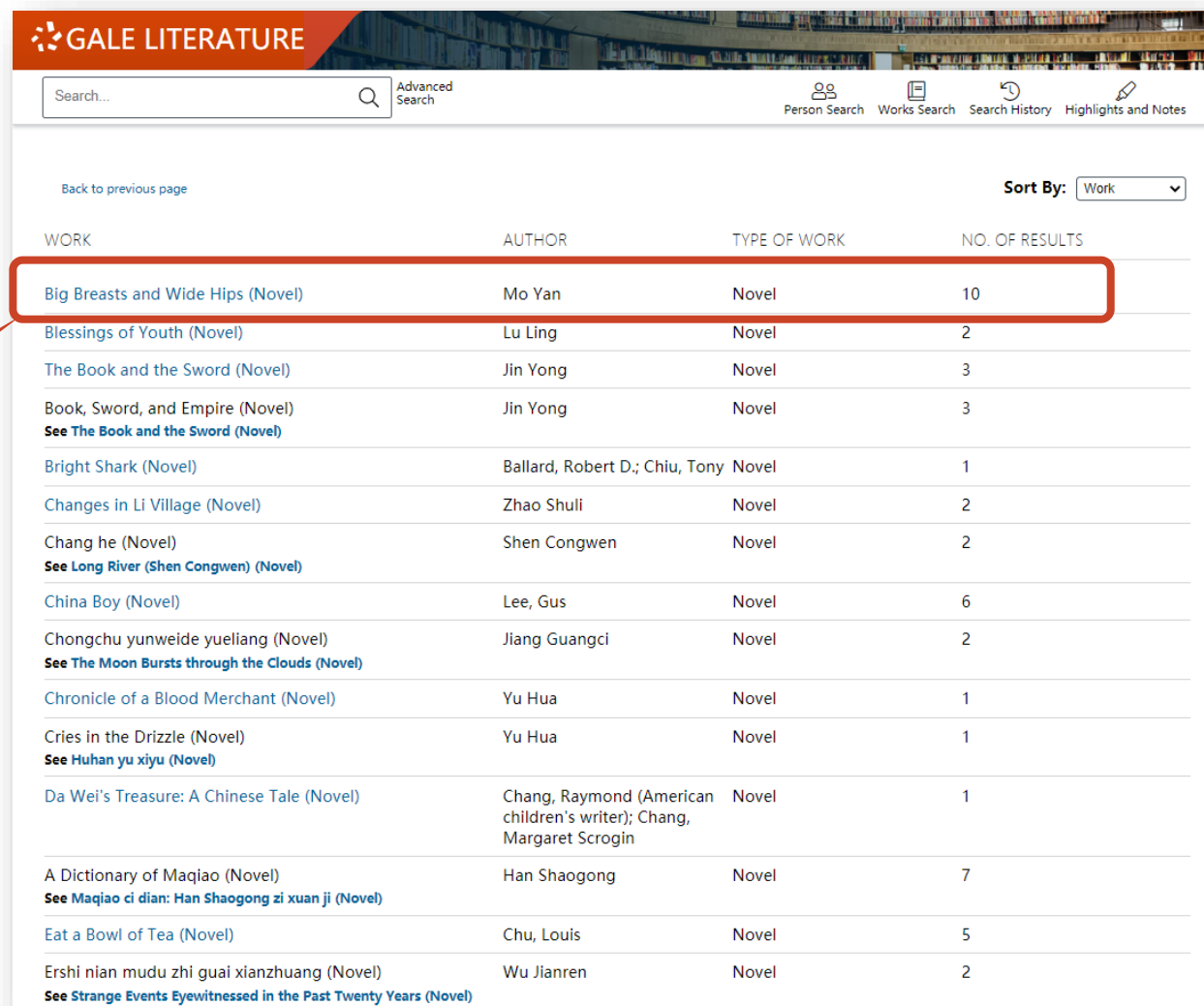


针对不同资源的检索优化

筛选条件:

20世纪
中国
男性作家
创作的小说

丰乳肥臀
莫言
10条相关结果



WORK	AUTHOR	TYPE OF WORK	NO. OF RESULTS
Big Breasts and Wide Hips (Novel)	Mo Yan	Novel	10
Blessings of Youth (Novel)	Lu Ling	Novel	2
The Book and the Sword (Novel)	Jin Yong	Novel	3
Book, Sword, and Empire (Novel) See The Book and the Sword (Novel)	Jin Yong	Novel	3
Bright Shark (Novel)	Ballard, Robert D.; Chiu, Tony	Novel	1
Changes in Li Village (Novel)	Zhao Shuli	Novel	2
Chang he (Novel) See Long River (Shen Congwen) (Novel)	Shen Congwen	Novel	2
China Boy (Novel)	Lee, Gus	Novel	6
Chongchu yunweide yueliang (Novel) See The Moon Bursts through the Clouds (Novel)	Jiang Guangci	Novel	2
Chronicle of a Blood Merchant (Novel)	Yu Hua	Novel	1
Cries in the Drizzle (Novel) See Huhan yu xiyu (Novel)	Yu Hua	Novel	1
Da Wei's Treasure: A Chinese Tale (Novel)	Chang, Raymond (American children's writer); Chang, Margaret Scrogin	Novel	1
A Dictionary of Maqiao (Novel) See Maqiao ci dian: Han Shaogong zi xuan ji (Novel)	Han Shaogong	Novel	7
Eat a Bowl of Tea (Novel)	Chu, Louis	Novel	5
Ershi nian mudu zhi guai xianzhuang (Novel) See Strange Events Eyewitnessed in the Past Twenty Years (Novel)	Wu Jianren	Novel	2

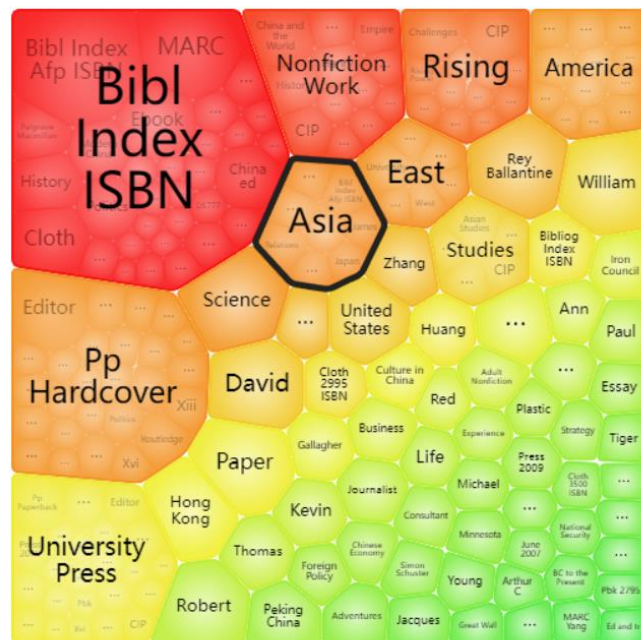
话题查找器

-
- | Response | Percentage |
|------------|------------|
| Yes | 65% |
| No | 15% |
| Don't know | 20% |

Visualize connections between search terms and topics and view relevant articles for those topics.

[Go to Topic Finder >>](#)

Visualization: ☒ Tiles ☐ Wheel



Ⓜ Help ↺ Reset

Clicking on a topic wheel or tile narrows your original search results to the documents also containing that subject or term.

A Contest for Supremacy: China, America, and the Struggle for Mastery in Asia

A Contest for Supremacy China America and the Struggle for Mastery in Asia By Aaron L
Friedberg Aug 2011 352p Norton 2795 9780393068283 3275105 Friedberg Princeton
professor of politics and...
[Friedberg, Aaron L.]

Friedberg, Aaron L.: A contest for supremacy: China, America, and the struggle for mastery in Asia

494128 JZ1480 201117661 CIP Friedberg Aaron L A contest for supremacy China America and the struggle for mastery in Asia WW Norton 2011 360p index ISBN 0393068285 2795 ISBN 9780393068283 2795...

[Friedberg, Aaron L.]

Aaron L. Friedberg. *A Contest for Supremacy: China, America, and the Struggle for Mastery in Asia*.

Aaron L Friedberg *A Contest for Supremacy China America and the Struggle for Mastery in Asia* New York W W Norton and Company 2011 xvi 360 pp Hardcover 2795 ISBN 9780393068283 Aaron Friedberg is a...

Robson, James. Power of place: the religious landscape of the Southern Sacred Peak (Nanyue) ▾



检索结果分析工具

术语词频分析

- 十八世纪作品在线
- Gale 文学资源
- 输入一个单词或短语来查看随时间变化的搜索结果



Term Frequency

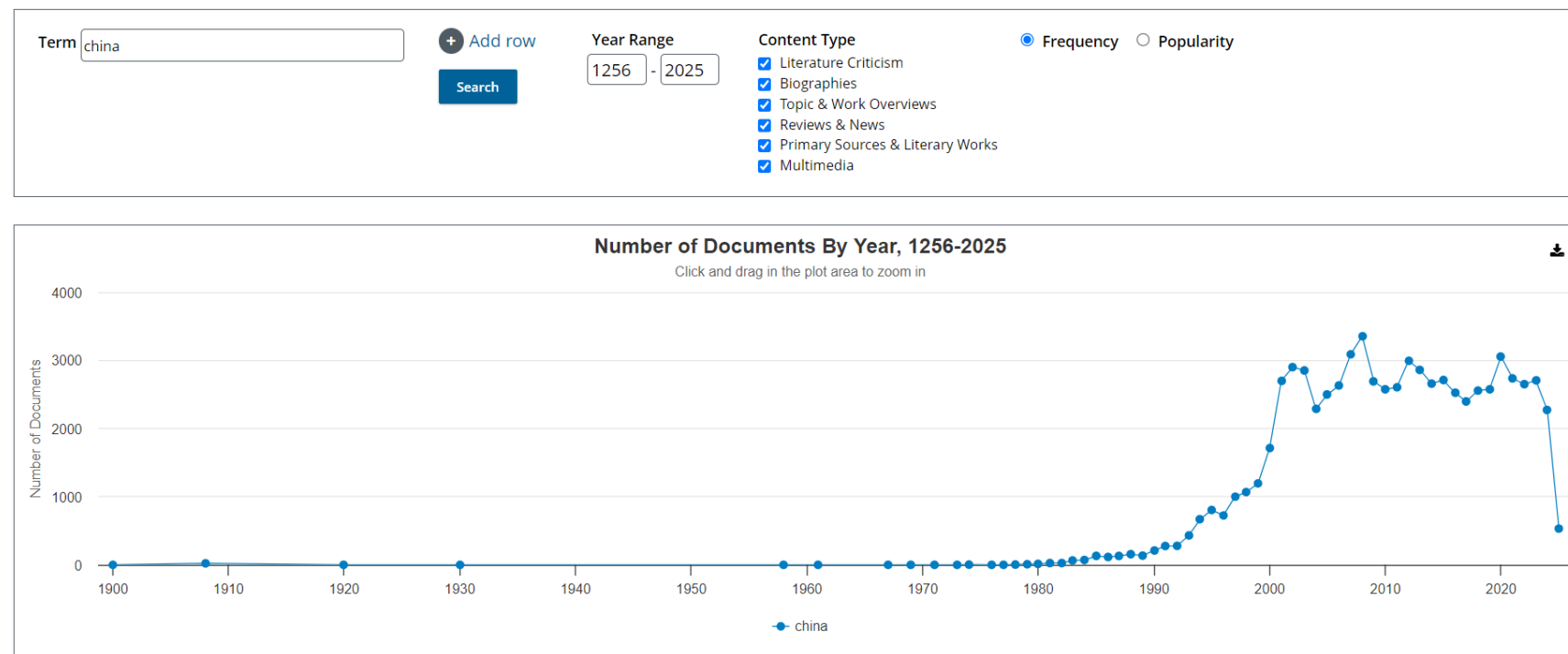
Explore the coverage of your search terms, graphed over time and note trends in coverage of multiple topics.

[Go to Term Frequency »](#)

Term Frequency

View search results over time by entering a word or phrase, comparing multiple terms if desired.

By clicking on a point on the graph, retrieve search results for that year or, by clicking and dragging, select a time period to zoom in on.



阅读与管理工具

一次文献检索呈现

一次文献预览

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES Eighteenth Century Collections Online


Economics Advanced Search


SHOWING RESULTS FOR


Monographs (930) Early English Books Online (19)


930 MONOGRAPHS Sort by: Relevance

Search Terms: Keyword: Economics Revise Search

1.  **A letter to the Honourable Spencer Compton, Esq; Speaker of the Honourable House of Commons**
Author: Lintcarus Londinensis
Publisher: prinsed [sic] and sold by W. Boreham, and A. Dod (London)
1720 7 pages
Found in Eighteenth Century Collections Online

2.  **Considerations on two papers lately published. The first, called, Seasonable remarks, &c. And the other, An essay on trade in general, and on that of Ireland, in particular**
Authors: Arthur Dobbs and Jonathan Swift
Publisher: [s.n.] (Dublin)
Printed by T. P. in the Year 1728 16 pages
Found in Eighteenth Century Collections Online

 **KRESS LIBRARY OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS**

3.  **A true and exact copy of Mr. Robert K-----t's letter to the S---s--- D-----s. Dated Sunday January the 22d, 1720**
Publisher: printed for Jo Pope, at Westminster (London)
[1720?] 7 pages
Found in Eighteenth Century Collections Online

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Source Library Publication Date Languages

Subjects Author - Items By Person - About

Search Within

TOPIC FINDER

Discover topics and results related to your search.

[Start the Topic Finder](#)

TERM FREQUENCY

[Term Frequency](#)

ANALYZE YOUR RESULTS

Use the Gale Digital Scholar Lab to apply natural language processing tools to raw text data (OCR).

[GALE DIGITAL SCHOLAR LAB](#)

BROADEN YOUR SEARCH

Use the Gale Primary Sources cross-search to find results from additional archives available at your institution.

[GALE PRIMARY SOURCES](#)

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Source Library Publication Date Languages

Subjects Author - Items By Person - About

Search Author...

☐ Smith, Adam (43)

☐ Pindar, Peter (37)

☐ Young, Arthur (25)

☐ Martin, Benjamin, 1705-1782 (15)

☐ Knox, Vicesimus (11)

☐ Marshall, Mr. (William) (11)

☐ Anderson, James (9)

☐ Shenstone, William (9)

☐ Brewer, George. No. 1-22 (8)

☐ Perrv. James (8)

[Cancel](#) [Apply](#)

Search Within

筛选过滤检索结果
来源筛选
出版时限
语言
主题
作者
人物
二次检索

一次文献检索呈现

图像操作工具

翻页/直达/缩放/适应页面/
图像调整/全屏

侧边工具栏

浏览

目录

插图

引用资料

The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources website interface. At the top, the header reads "GALE PRIMARY SOURCES" and "Eighteenth Century Collections Online". Below the header, a search bar and navigation links (Results, Next, Advanced Search) are visible. The main content area shows the title page of "An inquiry into the nature and causes of the wealth of nations. By Adam Smith, ... In three volumes. ...". The title is centered and reads: "AN INQUIRY INTO THE NATURE AND CAUSES OF THE WEALTH OF NATIONS. BY ADAM SMITH, LL.D. AND F.R.S. Formerly Professor of Moral Philosophy in the University of Glasgow. IN THREE VOLUMES. VOL. I. DUBLIN: Printed for Messrs. WHITESTONE, CHAMBERLAINE, W. WATSON, POTTS, S. WATSON, HOEY, WILLIAMS, W. COLLES, WILSON, ARMITAGE, W. LKER, MONCRIEFFE, JENKIN, GILBLRT, CROSS, MILLS, HALLHEAD, FAULKNER, HILLARY, and J. COLLES, MDCCLXXVI." The left sidebar contains an "EXPLORE" section with options for "Document Image" and "Plain Text (OCR)", a "Search within document" field, and a "GO TO PAGE" dropdown. The right sidebar shows "DOCUMENT TEXT" with an "OCR Confidence: 97%" indicator and a "Learn how this text was created" link.

文献管理

1776年
亚当·斯密的《国富论》

OCR文本

Gale文学资源检索平台 (Gale Literature)

The screenshot shows the Gale Literature search results page for the query "Hemingway, Ernest". The page features a search bar at the top with the query and a magnifying glass icon. Below the search bar, there are navigation links: "What's Inside", "Person Search", "Works Search", "Search History", "Get Link", and "Highlights and Notes". The main content area displays the search results for "Hemingway, Ernest", showing 4,547 results. The results are categorized by document type: Literature Criticism (4,547), Biographies (2,521), Topic & Work Overviews (962), Reviews & News (2,467), Primary Sources & Literary Works (506), Multimedia (176), and Bibliography (6). The results are sorted by Relevance, and the search terms are "Basic Search: Hemingway, Ernest". The results list includes "Ernest (Miller) Hemingway" and "Ernest Hemingway", both with author information and document details. The "Ernest Hemingway" entry shows a 1964 critical essay by Philip Young, 4,367 words long. The "Ernest (Miller) Hemingway" entry shows a 1998 biography/critical essay by Scott Donaldson, 15,213 words long. The "War, Gender, and Ernest Hemingway" entry shows a 2004 critical essay by Soldiers Once and Still: Ernest Hemingway, James Salter, and Tim O' Brien, 11,880 words long. On the right side, there is a "FILTER YOUR RESULTS" section with tabs for "Subjects", "Person - About", and "Name of Work". The "Subjects" tab is selected, showing a list of subjects: Hemingway, Ernest (1,380), Modern American literature (377), Novels (349), Writers (318), American writers (280), American literature (253), The Sun Also Rises (186), Novelists (181), A Farewell to Arms (176), and In Our Time (Hemingway) (151). Below the subjects list, there are filters for "Author - Items By", "Publication Title", and "Document Type". The "Full Text Documents" filter is checked, and the "Peer-Reviewed Journals" filter is unchecked. At the bottom right, there is a "TOPIC FINDER" section with the text "Discover topics and results related to your search." and a button "Start the Topic Finder".

GALE LITERATURE

Hemingway, Ernest

Advanced Search

What's Inside Person Search Works Search Search History Get Link Highlights and Notes

SHOWING RESULTS FOR

Literature Criticism (4,547) Biographies (2,521) Topic & Work Overviews (962) Reviews & News (2,467) Primary Sources & Literary Works (506)

Multimedia (176) Bibliography (6)

4,547 LITERATURE CRITICISM Sort by: Relevance

Search Terms: Basic Search: Hemingway, Ernest

Applied Filters: Full Text

Ernest (Miller) Hemingway

Author: Scott Donaldson

From: American Writers, Retrospective Supplement 1

1998 15,213 words Biography, Critical essay

ERNEST Hemingway ranks as the most famous of twentieth-century American writers: like Time magazine reported the news under Heroes rather than Books and went on to describe the author as "a globetrotting expert on..."

Found in Gale Literature Resource Center

Ernest Hemingway

Author: Philip Young

From: Ernest Hemingway

1964 4,367 words Critical essay

Very probably [Hemingway] intended [the title of In Our Time] as a sardonic allusion to a well-known phrase from the Church of England's Book of Common Prayer: "Give peace in our time, O Lord." At any rate the most...

Found in Gale Literature Resource Center

War, Gender, and Ernest Hemingway

From: Soldiers Once and Still: Ernest Hemingway, James Salter, and Tim O' Brien

2004 11,880 words Critical essay

(essay date 2004) In the following essay, Vernon uses characters from Hemingway's works whose sense of masculinity is

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Subjects Person - About Name of Work

Search Subject...

Hemingway, Ernest (1,380)

Modern American literature (377)

Novels (349)

Writers (318)

American writers (280)

American literature (253)

The Sun Also Rises (186)

Novelists (181)

A Farewell to Arms (176)

In Our Time (Hemingway) (151)

Author - Items By Publication Title Document Type

Search Within

☒ Full Text Documents

☐ Peer-Reviewed Journals

TOPIC FINDER

Discover topics and results related to your search.

Start the Topic Finder

内容分类: 文学评论|传记|主题/作品概述|评论与新闻|原始来源与文学作品|多媒体|参考文献

筛选当前结果



Gale文学资源检索平台 (Gale Literature)

阅读工具|文档管理工具
翻译/字号/朗读/转发/下载/
打印

注：包括中文简体在内的 40 种语言



作家基本信息

Ernest (Miller) Hemingway

Author: Scott Donaldson
Date: 1998

From: American Writers, Retrospective Supplement
Publisher: Charles Scribner's Sons

Document Type: Biography; Critical essay
Length: 15,213 words

EXPLORE

Article Contents

- Essay
- Selected Bibliography

Related Subjects

- Novelists
- Nobel laureates
- American writers
- Death

ABOUT THIS PERSON

Born: July 21, 1899 in Oak Park, Illinois, United States
Died: July 02, 1961 in Ketchum, Idaho, United States
Nationality: American

Occupation: Writer
Other Names: Hemingway, Ernest Miller

ERNEST Hemingway ranks as the most famous of twentieth-century American writers: like Mark Twain, Hemingway is one of those rare authors most people know about, whether they read him or not. The difference is that Twain, with his white suit, ubiquitous smile, and image of Hemingway as rugged and macho has been much less universally loved. Hemingway survives in the public imagination as a basically lovable figure, while the demagogic image of Hemingway as rugged and macho has been much less universally loved. Hemingway has been regarded less as a writer dedicated to his craft and more as a writer who happened to be afflicted with genius. When he won the Nobel Prize, the magazine reported the news under *Heroes* rather than *Books* and went on to describe him as "a globetrotting expert on bullfights, booze, women, wars, big game, sea fishing, and courage." Hemingway did in fact address all those subjects with his acquired expertise through well-reported acts of participation as well as through going to all the wars of his time, hunting and fishing for great beasts, marrying, occasionally getting into fistfights, drinking too much, and becoming, in the end, a celebrity recognizable for his signature beard and challenging physical appearance.

PAPA HEMINGWAY

To a considerable degree, Hemingway was complicit in the formation of his public image as a young man living in Chicago and bored by pretentious drawing room talk and artists, he rejected out of hand the role of the epicene indoor aesthete. If he was a writer, it was going to be at the opposite pole from Proust and his cork-lined study. Hemingway had grown up in close touch with the outdoors, and throughout his life the sports afield and astream that he had learned from his father. In doing so, he undoubtedly took some pleasure in confounding public expectations about himself.

twentieth-

Merriam-Webster's Encyclopedia of Literature®
Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary®

twelve-tone row *n* (1941): the 12 chromatic tones of the octave placed in a chosen fixed order and constituting with some permitted permutations and derivations the melodic and harmonic material of a serial musical piece

twen'ty \tven-tē, t'wan-, n, pl/ twenties [ME, fr. *twenty*, adj., fr. OE *twēntig*, n., group of 20, fr. *twēn-* (akin to OE *twā* two) + *-tig* group of 10; akin to OE *tien* ten — more at two, ten] (13c) **1** *pl* : the numbers 20 to 29; *specific* : the years 20 to 29 in a lifetime or century **2** : a 20-dollar bill — *twen'ti-eth* \-tē-eth/, *adj* or *n* — *twenty* *adj* — *twenty* *pron*, *pl* in constr

twen'ty-four' mo \tven-tē- for-(.)mō, t'wan-, n, pl/-mos (ca. 1841): the size of a piece of paper cut 24 from a sheet; *also* : a book, a page, or paper of this size

出版物信息

目录

推荐阅读相关主题

资源中心Power Search



carbon Advanced Search

Search Alert Search History Get Link Highlights And Notes

SHOWING RESULTS FOR

Magazines (34,474) Academic Journals (109,189) Books (6,013) News (880,287) Images (120)

34,474 MAGAZINES Sort by: Relevance

Search Terms: Basic Search: carbon Revise Search

Applied Filters:

Full Text

Database : Gale In Context: Environmental Studies Or Gale In Context: World History

Carbon-light atmospheres may mean habitability.

From: BBC Sky at Night

Mar. 2024 200 words Brief article

Regulars Carbon-light atmospheres may mean habitability Water oceans suck carbon dioxide from planets' atmospheres Alien oceans may sequester carbon dioxide like Earth's doILLUSTRATION Astronomers could soon be...

Found in Gale In Context: Environmental Studies

Soil Carbon Enhancing Seed Flowability Agent Enters U.S. Market.

Authors: Margy Eckelkamp and Cheyenne Kramer

From: Farm Journal

Feb. 15, 2024 157 words Brief article

Loam Bio is bringing a new carbon market opportunity to farmers: Replace your standard seed flowability agent with Loam Bio's CarbonBuilder and automatically be enrolled in its carbon program, SecondCrop. The product...

Found in Gale In Context: Environmental Studies



订阅

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Publication Date

Subjects

Document Type

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From To

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Publication Title

Search Within

☒ Full Text Documents

☐ Document Contains Images

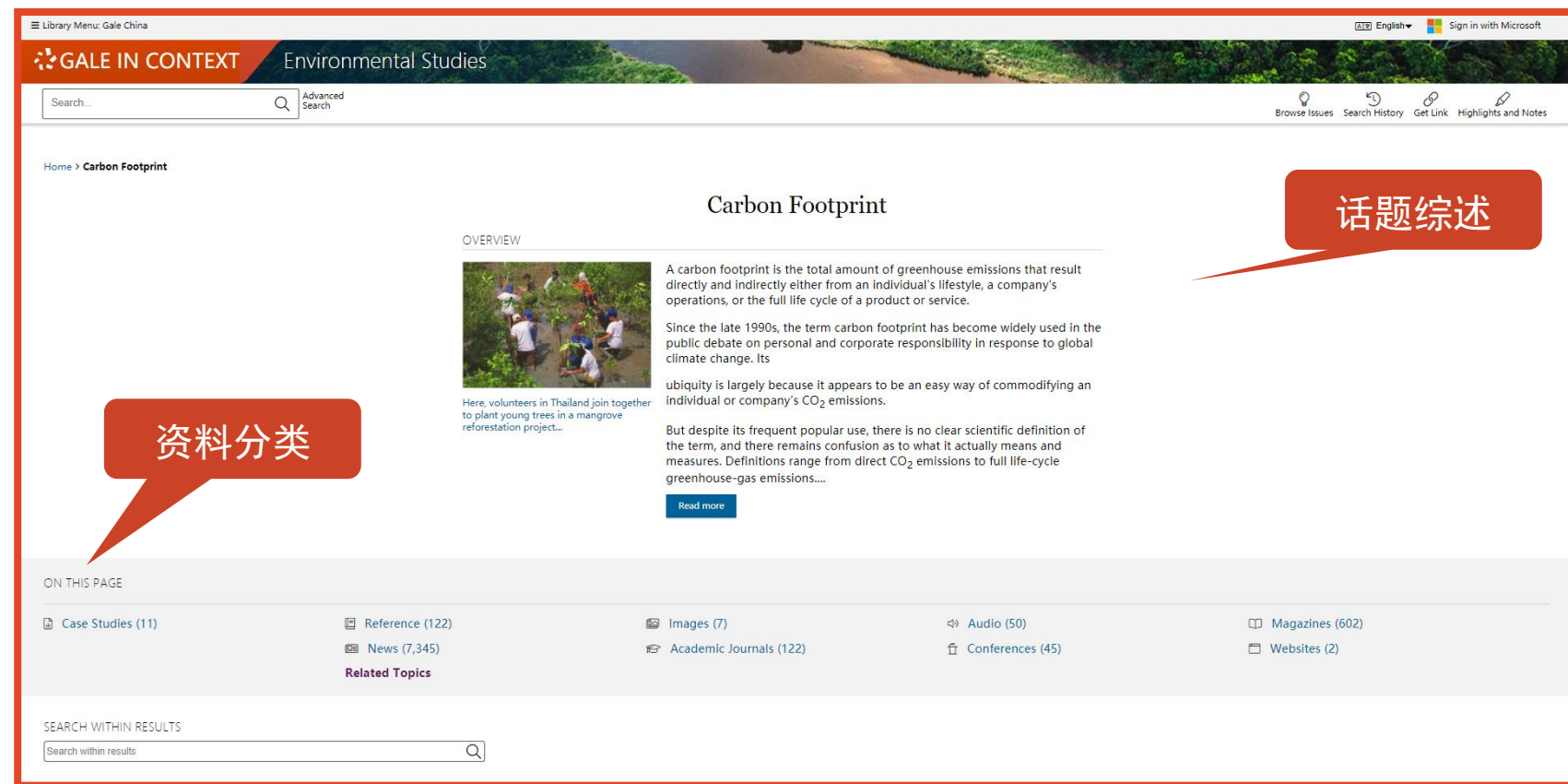
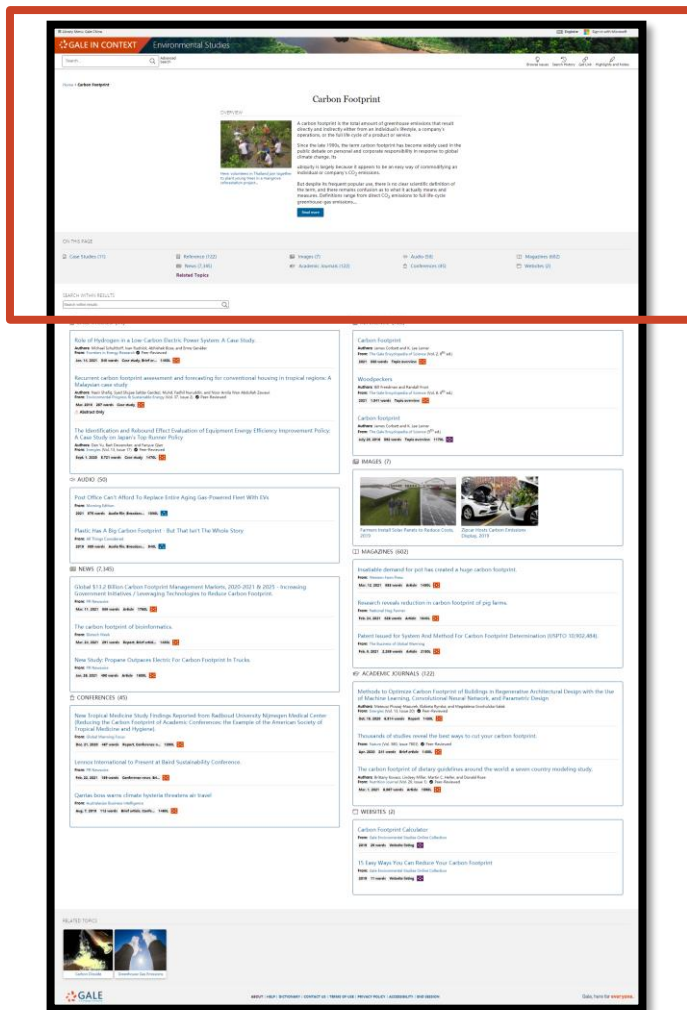
TOPIC FINDER

Discover topics and results related to your search.

Start the Topic Finder



资源中心Power Search



话题综述

资料分类

阅读工具——笔记标注等



《Gale 科学百科全书》

The Gale Encyclopedia of Science, 6th edition

Results Search... Advanced Search

Cite Send to... Download Print Get Link Highlights and Notes (1)

Home > Browse Issues > Carbon Footprint > Reference > Document

Carbon Footprint

Authors: James Corbett and K. Lee Lerner
Editors: Katherine H. Neme and Jacqueline L. Longe
Date: 2021

From: The Gale Encyclopedia of Science (Vol. 2, 6th ed.)
Publisher: Gale, a Cengage Company

Document Type: Topic overview
Length: 838 words
Content Level: (Level 5)

This is a preview of the translation. Document tools are disabled until you complete or cancel the translation. Translation accuracy is not guaranteed.

Complete translation **Cancel**

碳足迹

Authors: James Corbett and K. Lee Lerner
Editors: Katherine H. Neme and Jacqueline L. Longe
Date: 2021

From: The Gale Encyclopedia of Science (Vol. 2, 6th ed.)
Publisher: Gale, a Cengage Company

Document Type: Topic overview
Length: 838 words
Content Level: (Level 5)

This is a preview of the translation. Document tools are disabled until you complete or cancel the translation. Translation accuracy is not guaranteed.

Complete translation **Cancel**

碳足迹

碳足迹是指由于个人的生活方式，公司的运营或产品或服务的整个生命周期而直接或间接产生的温室气体排放总量。

自1990年代后期以来，碳足迹一词已广泛用于有关应对全球气候变化的个人和企业责任的公开辩论中。它的普遍存在很大程度上是因为它似乎是使个人或公司的二氧化碳（CO₂）排放商品化的简便方法。

尽管经常使用该术语，但该术语尚无明确的科学定义，并且仍存在混淆 关于其实际含义和措施。定义范围从直接二氧化碳排放到整个生命周期的温室气体排放。

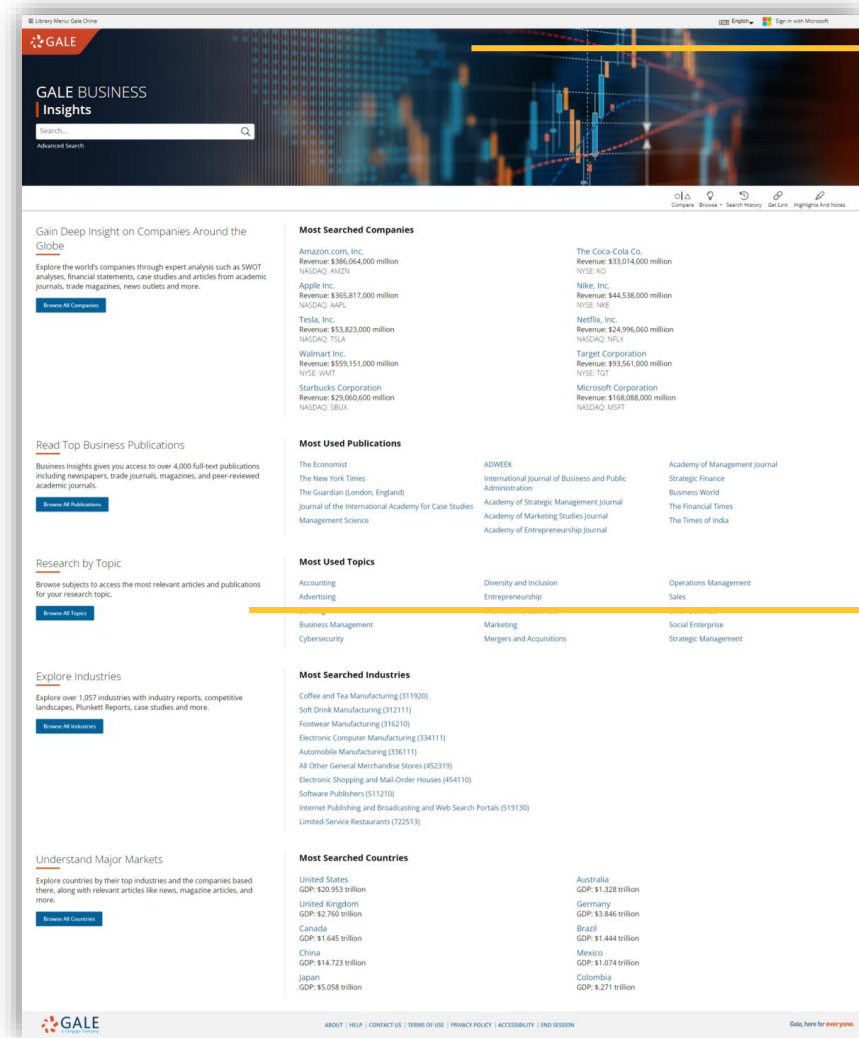
英国国会科学技术办公室将碳足迹定义为：2个以及整个过程或产品的整个生命周期中排放的其他温室气体。它表示为每千瓦时二氧化碳当量的克数（gCO₂e/kWh），这解释了其他温室气体对全球变暖的不同影响。”由于促成二氧化碳排放的过程以复杂的方式相互影响，因此英国科学家Laurence Wright, Simon Kemp和Ian Williams建议对碳足迹进行更具包容性的定义，同时考虑到特定人口的二氧化碳和甲烷排放，系统或活动。

尽管定义不同，但碳足迹旨在衡量人和产品对地球的影响。碳足迹概念的部分吸引力在于，它为个人或组织对温室气体排放的贡献和责任做出了明确的标记。该术语之所以如此迅速地进入生态词典的另一个原因是，它为有责任心的个人和公司提供了一个可以抵消的数字，一旦实体意识到其碳足迹，便可以采取措施减少其碳足迹。

Despite the differing definitions, a carbon footprint is intended to measure the impact of people and products on the planet. Part of the attraction of the concept of a carbon footprint is that it gives a clear marker as to an individual or

商业资源检索

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行业资讯
市场情况



Most Searched Companies

Amazon.com, Inc.
Revenue: \$386,064,000 million
NASDAQ: AMZN

Apple Inc.
Revenue: \$365,817,000 million
NASDAQ: AAPL

Tesla, Inc.
Revenue: \$53,823,000 million
NASDAQ: TSLA

Walmart Inc.
Revenue: \$559,151,000 million
NYSE: WMT

Starbucks Corporation
Revenue: \$29,060,600 million
NASDAQ: SBUX

The Coca-Cola Co.
Revenue: \$33,014,000 million
NYSE: KO

Nike, Inc.
Revenue: \$44,538,000 million
NYSE: NKE

Netflix, Inc.
Revenue: \$24,996,060 million
NASDAQ: NFLX

Target Corporation
Revenue: \$93,561,000 million
NYSE: TGT

Microsoft Corporation
Revenue: \$168,088,000 million
NASDAQ: MSFT

Companies
Industries
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Glossary
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Compare Browse Search History Get Link Highlights And Notes



企业信息主页



企业的基本信息和数据，常用链接，历史介绍，深入文章，还有swot分析

Apple Inc.

Company Profile

Website

apple.com

Social Media



2021 Revenue (US\$ million)

\$365,817.0

Employees

154,000

Company Hierarchy

18 Subsidiaries

Company Type

Public (AAPL)
NASDAQ

Headquarters

Cupertino, CA

Chief Executive Officer

Tim Cook

Country/Territory

USA

Founded

1976

Company Overview

Manufacturer of mobile communication and media devices, personal computers, portable, and wearable devices. The company also offers related software, services, accessories, networking solutions, and third-party digital content and applications. It offers various consumer and professional software applications and operating systems. The company's business operations span the United States, Europe, the Middle East, and Asia.

In-depth Articles

Company History
Chronology

Company Details

Brands
Leadership

SWOT Analysis

The primary objective of a SWOT analysis is to help develop a full awareness of all the factors influencing business strategy and decisions.

[Read full SWOT analysis](#)

	Helpful	Harmful
Internal	S Strength	W Weakness
External	O Opportunity	T Threat

企业信息

财务数据

行业信息

文献资讯

Apple Inc

Editor: Drew D. Johnson
Date: 2021

From: International Directory of Company
Historians (Vol. 238.)
Publisher: Gale, part of Cengage Group

Document Type: Company overview
Length: 5,002 words

Company Perspectives

Think different.

One of the most dominant technology companies of the 21st century, Apple Inc. designs, manufactures, and markets smartphones, personal computers, tablets, wearables, and accessories. In addition to the subscription-based services Apple Arcade for games, Apple Music for on-demand radio, Apple News+ for news and magazines, Apple Fitness+ for personalized health monitoring, and Apple TV+ for original television content, the company operates a variety of platforms, including the popular App Store, that allow consumers to download applications and digital content, such as books, games, music, podcasts, and videos. Apple also offers cloud storage services: Apple Pay, a cashless payment service; and Apple Card, a credit card issued by Goldman Sachs. The world's first public company to be worth \$1 trillion, Apple is the world's most valuable brand.

Origins: 1976

Apple was founded in April 1976 by Steve Jobs, then 21 years old, and Steve Wozniak, 26, both college dropouts. Their legendary partnership had begun several years earlier when Wozniak, a talented, self-taught electronics engineer, started building boxes that allowed him to make free long-distance phone calls. The two friends sold several hundred of those boxes.

In 1976 Wozniak was working on another box, the Apple I computer, without keyboard or power supply, for a computer hobbyist club. Jobs and Wozniak sold their most valuable possessions, a van and two calculators, raising \$1,300 to start Apple Computer. A local retailer ordered 50 of the computers, which were built in Jobs's garage. They eventually sold 200 to computer hobbyists in the San Francisco Bay area for \$566 each. Later that summer Wozniak began work on the Apple II, a machine designed to appeal to a wider market than computer hobbyists. Jobs hired local computer enthusiasts, many of them still in high school, to assemble circuit boards and design software. Early microcomputers had typically been housed in metal boxes. With the general consumer in mind, Jobs planned to house the Apple II in a more attractive modular beige plastic container.

Apple Inc.

Date: 2021

From: Global Markets Direct SWOT Reports
Publisher: GlobalData Ltd.

Document Type: SWOT analysis report

EXPLORE

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THE DOWNSIDES OF STOCK BUYBACKS: Long-term use of stock buybacks can result in negative...
Strategic Finance, Sept. 2022.

Research and Markets Offers Report: Global Music Production Software Market.
Interimment Close-up July 3, 2022.

AS DROPS FROM THE TREE.
Strategic Finance July 2022.

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Related Subjects

- Apple Inc.
- Digital audio equipment
- Wireless communications
- Computer industry



对比损益表等往期数据

Apple Inc.

Financial performance

Balance Sheet

[Income Statement](#)

[Cash Flow Statement](#)

[Ratios](#)

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[SEC Filings](#)

Balance Sheet

A Balance Sheet is the financial position of a business listing the assets, liabilities, and owner's equity. In other words, the balance sheet illustrates a business's net worth. The assets should always equal the total liabilities plus owners' equity.



对比过去三年的财务数据

Reporting Basis

Annuals

Reporting Period

Past Three

Compare with Company

Add by name or ticker symbol

Options

☐ Show all metrics

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Most Recent
Past Two
Past Three
Past Four
Past Five

2022 Apple Inc.		×
Key Metrics		US\$ million
Total Assets	\$	352,755.0
Total Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity	\$	352,755.0

		US\$ million
Current Assets		\$ 135,405.0
Total Inventory		4,946.0
Prepaid Expenses		-
Total Receivables, Net		60,932.0
Cash and Short Term Investments		48,304.0
Other Current Assets, Total		21,223.0
Fixed assets		\$ 52,534.0
Construction in Progress - Gross		-
Accumulated Depreciation, Total		(72,340.0)
Land/Improvements - Gross		22,126.0
Machinery/Equipment - Gross		81,060.0

2021 Apple Inc.		×
Key Metrics		US\$ million
Total Assets	\$	351,002.0
Total Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity	\$	351,002.0

		US\$ million
Assets		
Current Assets		\$ 134,836.0
Total Inventory		6,580.0
Prepaid Expenses		-
Total Receivables, Net		51,506.0
Cash and Short Term Investments		62,639.0
Other Current Assets, Total		14,111.0
Fixed assets		\$ 49,527.0
Construction in Progress - Gross		-
Accumulated Depreciation, Total		(70,283.0)
Land/Improvements - Gross		20,041.0
Machinery/Equipment - Gross		78,659.0

2020 Apple Inc.		×
Key Metrics		US\$ million
Total Assets	\$	323,888.0
Total Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity	\$	323,888.0

		US\$ million
Assets		
Current Assets		\$ 143,713.0
Total Inventory		4,061.0
Prepaid Expenses		-
Total Receivables, Net		37,445.0
Cash and Short Term Investments		90,943.0
Other Current Assets, Total		11,264.0
Fixed assets		\$ 45,336.0
Construction in Progress - Gross		-
Accumulated Depreciation, Total		(66,760.0)
Land/Improvements - Gross		17,952.0
Machinery/Equipment - Gross		75,291.0

互动图表

GALE BUSINESS

Insights

Search...



Advanced Search

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Companies

Compare Companies

Add Public Companies (3 max)

Search by name or ticker symbol

Apple Inc.
AAPL

Select Company Metrics

☒ Revenue
☐ Employees



Industries



Countries/
Territories

Options

☒ Chart
☐ Table



Companies

Compare Countries/Territories

Add Countries/Territories (3 max)

Search by name or code



Industries



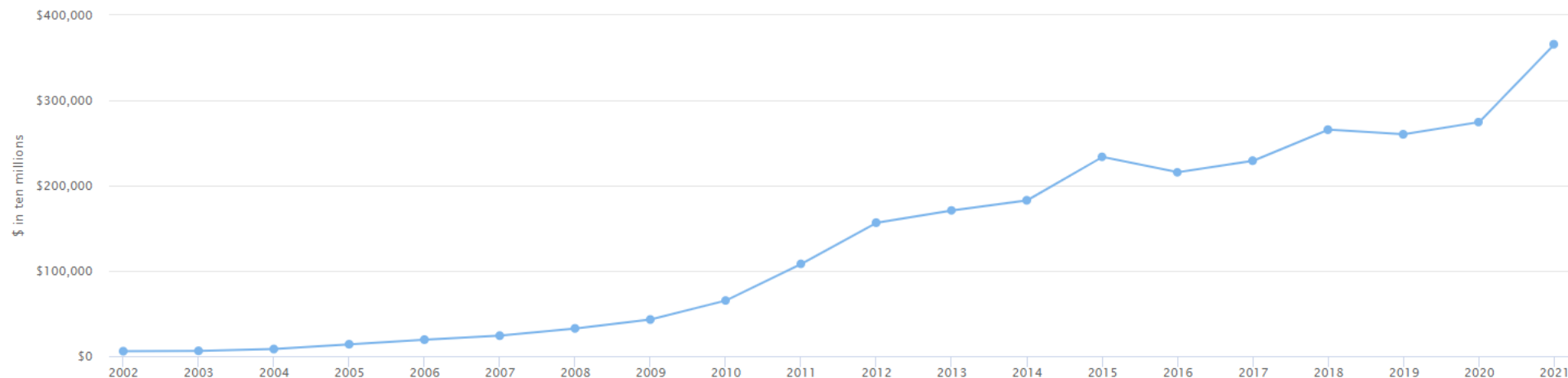
Countries/
Territories

Options

☒ Chart
☐ Table

Select Country/Territory Metrics

☐ Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
☐ Gross National Income (GNI)
☐ Unemployment Rate
☐ Population
☐ Population Growth
☐ GDP Growth (annual %)
☐ GDP per Capita
☐ GNI per Capita (Atlas method)
☐ Imports (Goods/Services as % GDP)
☐ Exports (Goods/Services as % GDP)



Source: Gale.

Apple Inc. (AAPL)

Revenue

[View Company Profile »](#)

- **国家：**国内生产总值、国民总收入、进出口贸易额、失业率等
- **公司：**营收情况、员工数量等数据
- **行业：**企业数量、员工数量、行业营收等数据

- 可查看下载表格形式
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四个系列八个数据库

- 历史一次文献——十八世纪作品在线
- 文学系列数据库——Gale文学资源中心(LRC)/
文学资料大全/
Scribner作家系列电子书/
Twayne作者系列电子书
- 资源中心系列数据库——环境研究/
世界史
- 商业数据库——Gale商业资源中心

Eighteenth Century Collections
Online (ECCO)
十八世纪作品在线

Gale Literature
Gale文学系列 (4个)

Gale In Context
Gale资源中心 (环境研究/世界史)

Gale Business: Insights
Gale商业资源中心

现场有奖问答活动

历史一次文献

十八世纪作品在线可以使用两种检索结果分析工具，它们分别是？

- 术语词频分析
- 话题查找器



Term Frequency

Explore the coverage of your search terms, graphed over time and note trends in coverage of multiple topics.

[Go to Term Frequency »](#)



Topic Finder

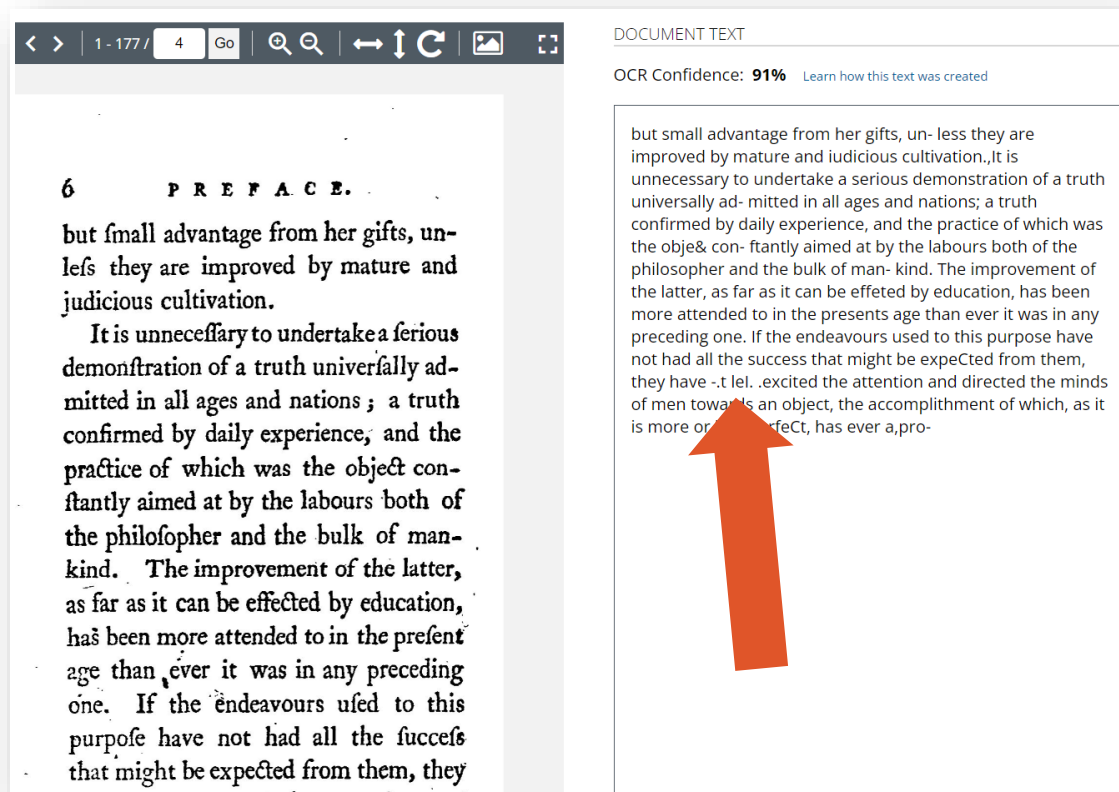
Visualize connections between search terms and topics and view relevant articles for those topics.

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